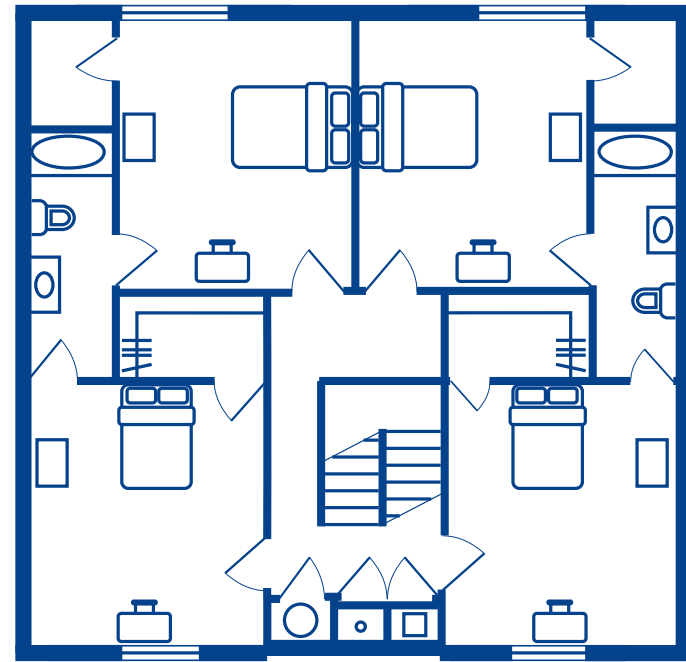


2,210 sq.ft.



4 BEDROOM, 2 BATH